

बाल Subject स match वा

four notebooks.

जैसे: >

SIMPLE PAST

> जो कार्य खत्म हो चुका वह simple past के अंतर्गत आता है।

जैसे: I saw you but you did not see me.

> Simple past का प्रयोग भूतकाल के routine action को व्यक्त करने के लिए भी प्रयोग किया जाता है।

जैसे:- I went to school by bus everyday.

~~ADWY~~ 13/4/2020

जैसे

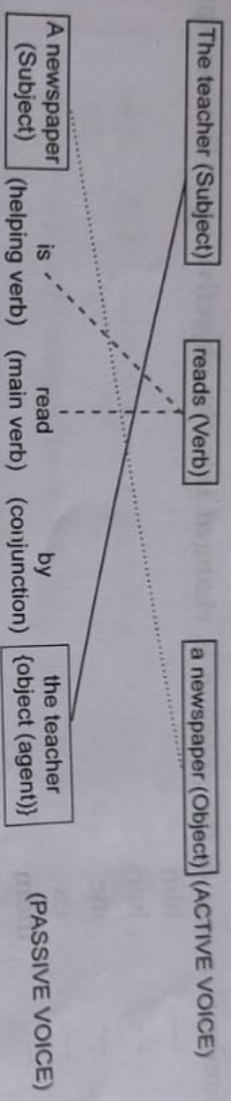
USE OF PASSIVE VOICE



Write in fair notebook

Aditya
13/11/2020

Definition — Voice refers to the form of the verb that indicates whether the doer of an action is the subject or object. A sentence can be the expressed either in active voice or in passive voice.



The verbs that take an object can be used in the Passive Voice. In Active Voice, the primary focus is on the subject while the object is in focus in the Passive Voice.

Rules for changing into Passive Voice.

- (a) The 'object' of the verb in the Active Voice becomes the 'subject' of the verb in the Passive Voice and the 'subject' in the Active Voice becomes the 'object' in the 'Passive Voice'.
- (b) The main verb is changed into the Past Participle. The third form of the verb and an appropriate form of the helping verb according to the 'Tense' of the sentence is used.
- (c) The 'subject' in the 'Active Voice' becomes the 'object' in the Passive Voice and the word 'by' is generally placed before the object.

Tense	Voice	Indefinite	Continuous	Perfect	Perfect Continuous
Present	Active	He reads a book.	He is reading a book.	He has read a book.	He has been reading a book.
	Passive	A book is read by him.	A book is being read by him.	A book has been read by him.	No Passive
Past	Active	He read a book.	He was reading a book.	He had read a book.	He had been reading a book.
	Passive	A book was read by him.	A book was being read by him.	A book had been read by him.	No Passive
Future	Active	He will read a book.	He will be reading a book.	He will have read a book.	He will have been reading a book.
	Passive	A book will be read by him.	No Passive	A book will have been read by him.	No Passive

Note :

A. By + agent

This construction is used only when the agent is definite and important.

(i) William Shakespeare wrote 'The Merchant of Venice'.

'The Merchant of Venice' was written by William Shakespeare.

(ii) Mohan reads a poem.

A poem is read by Mohan.

(iii) My mother cooks food.

Food is cooked by my mother.

B. Without 'by' + agent

'by' + agent is not used when the agent is vague.

(i) Someone broke the window.

The window was broken. (by someone)

(ii) People call him a rogue.

He is called a rogue. (by the people)

C. The Nominative case of the pronoun is changed into the objective case. For example—

He	—	him
She	—	her
I	—	me
We	—	us
They	—	them
You	—	you
it	—	it

D. If a Transitive Verb has two objects, either of them may be made the subject in the Passive Voice and the other remains unchanged.

He gave me a book.

I was given a book by him.

Or

A book was given to me by him.