

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

- जो कार्य भूतकाल में शुरू हुआ, चला और भूतकाल में खत्म हो गया वे Past Perfect Continuous Tense के अंतर्गत आते हैं।

जैसे: I had been waiting for you since morning.

Formulae: + Ve → Sub + had + been + V₁ + ing + obj + for / since + time.

-Ve → Sub + had + not (hadn't) + been + V₁ + ing + obj + for / since + time.

Ques → Had + sub + been + V₁ + ing + obj + for / since + time ?

Had + sub + not + been + V₁ + ing + obj + for / since + time ?

Hadn't + sub + been + V₁ + ing + obj + for / since + time ?

FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS

- जो कार्य भविष्य के किसी समय तक जारी रहेगा वह Future Perfect Continuous tense के अंतर्गत आता है

जैसे: (1) I shall have been living in Delhi for five years by the end of this year.
 (2) He will have been playing from 2 O' clock

Formulae: + Ve →

- Ve →

Ques →

Sub + shall/will + have + been + V₁ + ing + obj + for / from + time
 Sub + shall/will + not + have + been + V₁ + ing + obj + for / from + time
 Sub + shan't/won't + have + been + V₁ + ing + obj + for / from + time
 Will/shall + sub + have + been + V₁ + ing + obj + for / from + time
 Will/shall + sub + not + have + been + V₁ + ing + obj + for / from + time ?
 Won't/shan't + sub + have + been + V₁ + ing + obj + for / from + time ?

नोट: 1.

जिन verbs का प्रयोग सामान्यतः 'ing' में नहीं होता, उनका प्रयोग continuous/perfect continuous दोनों तरह के tense में नहीं हो सकता क्योंकि दोनों में verb 'ing' form में होते हैं। अगर ऐसे 'verbs' continuous tense में हो तो उन्हें indefinite tense में परिवर्तित कर दें।

जैसे: I am knowing you. (×)

I know you. (✓)

2. अगर ऐसे verbs 'perfect continuous' में हो तो उन्हें 'Perfect Tense' में परिवर्तित कर दें।

जैसे: I have been knowing him for five years. (×)

I have known him for five years. (✓)

3. For/Since का प्रयोग perfect and perfect continuous दोनों प्रकार के tense में होते हैं।

जैसे: I have been living in Delhi for five years. (✓)

I had known him for two years. (✓)

4. अगर वाक्य में Since + time का प्रयोग होता है तो वाक्य सिर्फ perfect या perfect

continuous tense में ही होने चाहिए।

जैसे: I ate nothing since morning. (×)

I have eaten nothing since morning. (✓)