

Q 2. Tick the correct answer.

(i) Which is not an erosional feature of sea waves?

- (a) Cliff
- (b) Beach
- (c) Sea cave

Answer: a

(ii) The depositional feature of a glacier is:

- (a) Flood plain
- (b) Beach
- (c) Moraine

Answer: c

(iii) Which is caused by the sudden movements of the earth?

- (a) Volcano
- (b) Folding
- (c) Flood plain

Answer: a



(iv) Mushroom rocks are found in:

- (a) Deserts
- (b) River valleys
- (c) Glaciers

Answer: a

(v) Ox bow lakes are found in:

- (a) Glaciers
- (b) River valleys
- (c) Deserts

Answer: b

Social Science

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(Geography)(Chapter - 3) (Our Changing Earth)

(Class - 7)



Question 3:

Match the following.

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| (i) Glacier | (a) Sea shore |
| (ii) Meanders | (b) Mushroom rock |
| (iii) Beach | (c) River of ice |
| (iv) Sand dunes | (d) Rivers |
| (v) Waterfall | (e) Vibrations of earth |
| (vi) Earthquake | (f) Sea cliff |
| | (g) Hard bed rock |
| | (h) Deserts |

Answer 3:

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| (i) Glacier | (c) River of ice |
| (ii) Meanders | (g) Hard bed rock |
| (iii) Beach | (a) Sea shore |
| (iv) Sand dunes | (h) Deserts |
| (v) Waterfall | (d) Rivers |
| (vi) Earthquake | (e) Vibrations of earth |

1. Answer the following questions.

(i) Why do the plates move?

Answer

The plates move because of the movement of the molten magma inside the earth.

(ii) What are exogenic and endogenic forces?

Answer

The forces that work on the surface of the earth are called as exogenic forces.

The forces which act in the interior of the earth are called as endogenic forces.

(iii) What is erosion?

Answer

The wearing away of the landscape by different agents like water, wind and ice is called erosion.

(iv) How are flood plains formed?

Answer

When river overflows its banks, it flood off its neighbouring areas which deposits layers of fine soil and other material called sediments along its banks. This leads to the formation of a flat fertile floodplain.

(v) What are sand dunes?

Answer

The low hill like structures formed due to deposition of sand at one place by the wind in the desert is called sand dunes.

(vi) How are beaches formed?

Answer

The sea waves deposit sediments along the shores which leads to the formation of beaches.

(vii) What are ox bow lakes?

Answer

Due to continuous erosion and deposition along the sides of the meander, the ends of the meander loop come closer and closer which in some time cuts off from the river and forms a cut-off lake, called an ox-bow lake.